#### English Language Arts and Reading (ELAR)

Ц	Vocabulary development and context clues
	Analyzing theme, genre, and author's purpose
	Making inferences and drawing conclusions
	Analyzing literary elements (plot, character, setting)
	Analyzing nonfiction and informational texts
	Summarizing and paraphrasing
	Understanding and using text structures (compare/contrast, cause/effect)
	Writing multi-paragraph essays (narrative, expository, persuasive)
	Revising and editing drafts
	Research skills and using sources
	Speaking and listening skills (discussion, presentations)
	Grammar, punctuation, and conventions



#### Mathematics

Ц	Number operations with rational numbers
	Proportional relationships and functions
	Linear equations and inequalities
	Slope, y-intercept, and graphing lines
	Systems of linear equations
	Transformations (translations, rotations, reflections, dilations)
	Geometry: angles, triangles, volume, and surface area
	Pythagorean Theorem
	Data analysis and statistics
	Probability and predictions
П	Problem-solving strategies



#### Social Studies – U.S. History through 1877

Exploration and colonization
American Revolution and Founding Documents
U.S. Constitution and Bill of Rights
Early Republic (Washington to Monroe Doctrine)
Jacksonian Era
Westward Expansion
Civil War causes, events, and leaders
Reconstruction
Civics: principles of government and citizenship
Geography: interpreting maps and spatial data
Economics: free enterprise, supply & demand
Historical document analysis



### Science Scientific method and experimental design ☐ Force, motion, and Newton's laws ☐ Earth and space: seasons, moon phases, tides ☐ Plate tectonics and Earth structure ☐ Weather, climate, and ocean systems ☐ Atoms, elements, and periodic table ☐ Chemical formulas and reactions ☐ Energy transformations and conservation ☐ Ecosystems and environmental impacts ☐ Adaptations, genetics, and natural selection **Technology Applications** ■ Keyboarding and word processing ☐ Basic coding or algorithmic thinking ☐ Internet research and digital literacy Multimedia presentations Online safety and digital citizenship Fine Arts (Art, Music, Theater) ☐ Elements and principles of art/music/drama Creative expression and performance Cultural and historical contributions



■ Artistic critique and evaluation